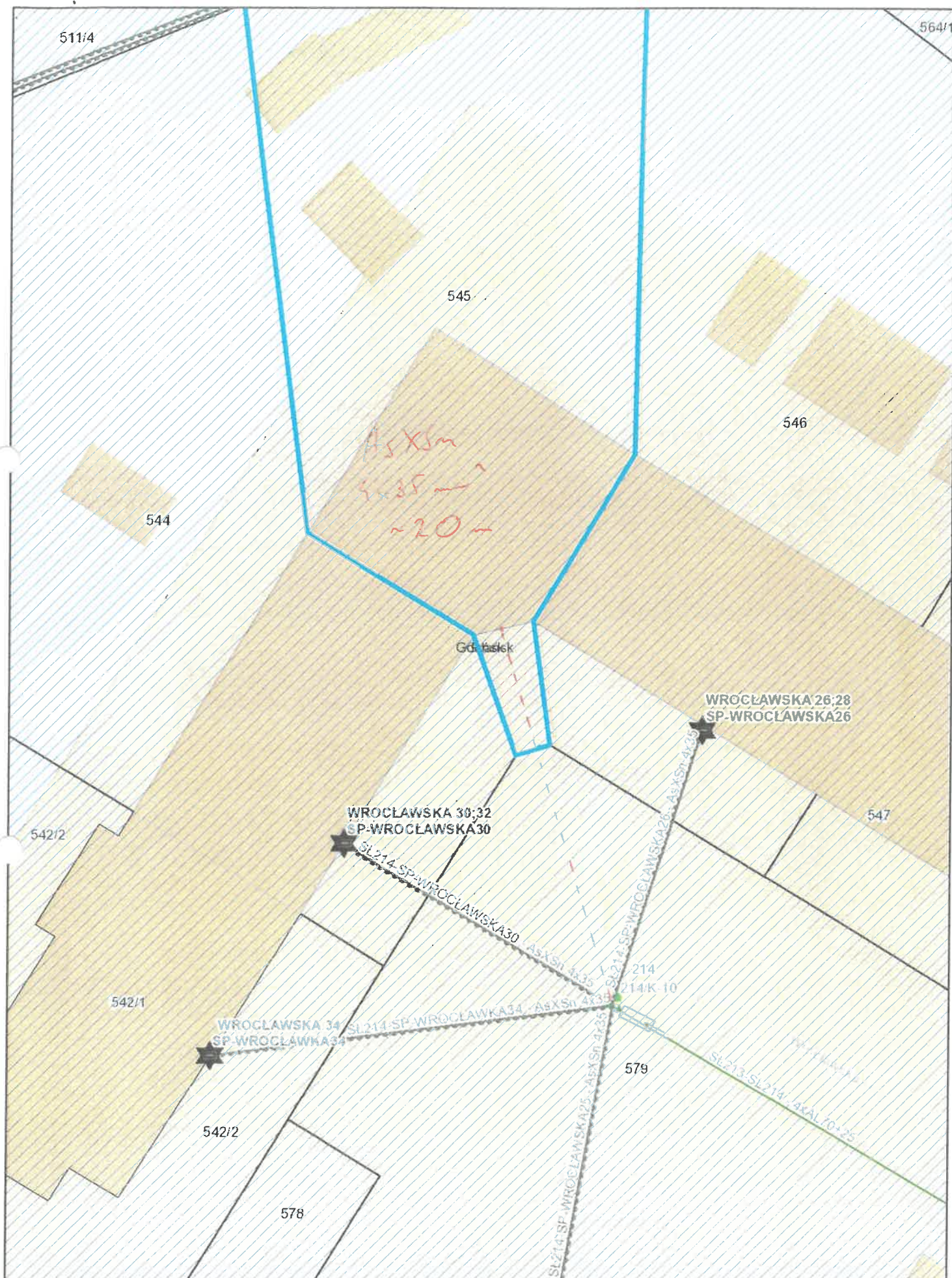




sierpnia 19, 2026

